# **Crescent Energy**

A Differentiated U.S. Energy Company

May 2025





#### **Disclaimer**

The information in this presentation relates to Crescent Energy Company (the "Company," "Crescent," "we," "us," "our" or "CRGY") and contains information that includes or is based upon "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of Section 27A of the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), and Section 21E of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended. All statements, other than statements of historical fact, included in this presentation, including statements regarding business, strategy, financial position, prospects, plans, objectives, forests and projections of the Company, are forward-looking statements. The words such as "estimate," "budget," "projection," "would," "project," "predict," "believe," "expect," "potential," "should," "could," "may," "plan," "will," "guidance," "outlook," "goal," "future," "assume," "focus," "work," "commitment," "approach," "continue" and similar expressions are intended to identify forward-looking statements, however forward-looking statements are not limited to statements that contain these words. The forward-looking statements contained herein are based on management's current expectations and beliefs concerning future events and their potential effect on the Company and involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties and assumptions, which may cause actual results to differ materially from results expressed or implied by the forward-looking statements.

These risks include, among other things, the imprecise nature of estimating oil and gas reserves; our ability to identify and select possible additional acquisition and disposition opportunities; the ability to integrate operations or realize any anticipated operational or corporate synergies and other benefits from the acquisition of Ridgemar and the SilverBow Merger; unexpected operating conditions and results; embargoes, political and regulatory changes implemented by the Trump Administration; weather, political, and general economic conditions, including the impact of sustained cost inflation, elevated interest rates and associated changes in monetary policy; federal and state regulations and laws; the impact of disruptions in the capital markets; geopolitical events such as the armed conflict in Ukraine, the Israel-Hamas conflict and increased hostilities in the Middle East, including heightened tensions with Iran; actions by the Organization of the Petroleum Exporting Countries ("OPEC") and non-OPEC oil-producing countries, including the agreement by OPEC to phase out production cuts; the availability of drilling, completion and operating equipment and services; reliance on the Company's external manager; commodity price volatility, the severity and duration of public health crises; the risks associated with commodity pricing and the Company's hedging strategy; and changes in tariffs, trade barriers, price and exchange controls and other regulatory requirements. The Company believes that all such expectations and beliefs are reasonable, but such expectations and beliefs may prove inaccurate. Many of these risks, uncertainties and assumptions are beyond the Company's ability to control or predict. Because of these risks, uncertainties and assumptions, readers are cautioned not to, and should not, place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements. The Company does not give any assurance (1) that it will achieve its expectations or (2) to any business strategies, earnings or revenue trends or future f

This presentation provides disclosure of the Company's proved reserves. Reserve engineering is a process of estimating underground accumulations of oil and natural gas that cannot be measured in an exact way. The accuracy of any reserve estimate depends on the quality of available data, the interpretation of such data and price and cost assumptions made by reservoir engineers. In addition, the results of drilling, testing and production activities may justify revisions of estimates that were made previously. If significant, such revisions would change the schedule of any further production and development drilling. Unless otherwise indicated, reserve and PV-10 estimates shown herein are based on a reserves report as of December 31, 2024, prepared by the Company's independent reserve engineer in accordance with applicable rules and guidelines of the SEC. SEC pricing was calculated using the simple average of the first-of-the-month commodity prices for 2024, adjusted for location and quality differentials, with consideration of known contractual price changes.

This presentation includes certain financial measures that are not calculated in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). These measures include (i) Adjusted EBITDAX, (ii) Net Debt, (iii) Levered Free Cash Flow, (iv) Adjusted Recurring Cash G&A, (v) Adjusted Operating Expense Excluding Production & Other Taxes, (vi) Net LTM Leverage and (vii) PV-10. See the Appendix of this presentation for definitions and discussion of the Company's non-GAAP metrics and reconciliations to the most comparable GAAP metrics. These non-GAAP financial measures are not measures of financial performance prepared or presented in accordance with GAAP and may exclude items that are significant in understanding and assessing the Company's financial results. Therefore, these measures should not be considered in isolation, and users of any such information should not place undue reliance thereon. Forward-looking metrics/guidance on Levered Free Cash Flow are not used in this presentation. Forward-looking non-GAAP financial measures provided without the most directly comparable GAAP financial measures may vary materially from the corresponding GAAP financial measures.

This presentation contains information obtained from third parties, including ratings from credit ratings agencies such as Standard & Poor Financial Services LLC ("S&P"), Moody's Investors Service, Inc. ("Moody's) and Fitch Ratings, Inc. ("Fitch"). Reproduction and distribution of third party content in any form is prohibited except with the prior written permission of the related third party. Third party content providers do not guarantee the accuracy, completeness, timeliness or availability of any information, including ratings, and are not responsible for any errors or omissions (negligent or otherwise), regardless of the cause, or for the results obtained from the use of such content. THIRD PARTY CONTENT PROVIDERS GIVE NO EXPRESS OR IMPLIED WARRANTIES, INCLUDING, BUT NOT LIMITED TO, ANY WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE OR USE. THIRD PARTY CONTENT PROVIDERS SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR ANY DIRECT, INCIDENTAL, EXEMPLARY, COMPENSATORY, PUNITIVE, SPECIAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES, COSTS, EXPENSES, LEGAL FEES OR LOSSES (INCLUDING LOST INCOME OR PROFITS AND OPPORTUNITY COSTS OR LOSSES CAUSED BY NEGLIGENCE) IN CONNECTION WITH ANY USE OF THEIR CONTENT, INCLUDING RATINGS. Credit ratings are statements of opinions and are not statements of fact or recommendations to purchase, hold or sell securities. They do not address the suitability of securities or the suitability of securities for investment purposes, and should not be relied on as investment advice.

This presentation has been prepared by us and includes market data and other statistical information from sources we believe to be reliable, including independent industry publications, governmental publications or other published independent sources. Some data is also based on our good faith estimates, which are derived from our review of internal sources as well as the independent sources described above. Although we believe these sources are reliable, we have not independently verified the information and cannot guarantee its accuracy and completeness. We own or have rights to various trademarks, service marks and trade names that we use in connection with the operation of our businesses. This presentation also contains trademarks, service marks and trade names of third parties, which are the property of their respective owners. The use or display of third parties' trademarks, service marks, trade names or products in this presentation is not intended to, and does not imply, a relationship with us or an endorsement or sponsorship by us. Solely for convenience, the trademarks, service marks and trade names referred to in this presentation may appear without the ®, TM or SM symbols, but such references are not intended to indicate, in any way, that we will not assert, to the fullest extent under applicable law, their rights or the right of the applicable licensor to these trademarks, service marks and trade names.

CRESCENT ENERGY 2

# A Differentiated U.S. Energy Company

# Combining Strong Operating and Investing Expertise to Drive Sustainable Value Creation

#### **Scaled & Balanced Portfolio**

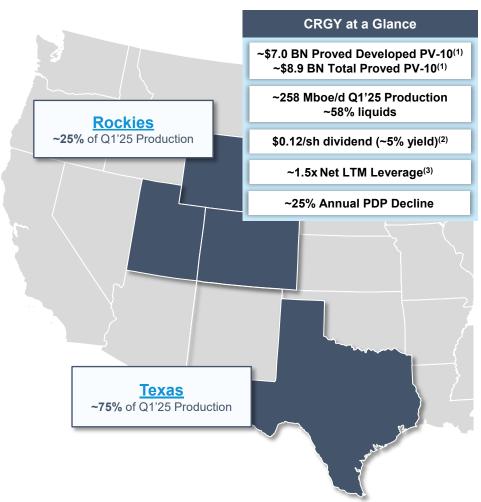
- Premier Eagle Ford position
- Low decline PDP base
- Deep, high-quality inventory

#### **Substantial Cash Flow Generation**

- Investor-first capital allocation
- Strong balance sheet
- Consistent return of capital

#### **Returns-Driven Growth Through M&A**

- Cash-on-cash investment returns
- >2x in scale since public listing
- Strong alignment on value creation



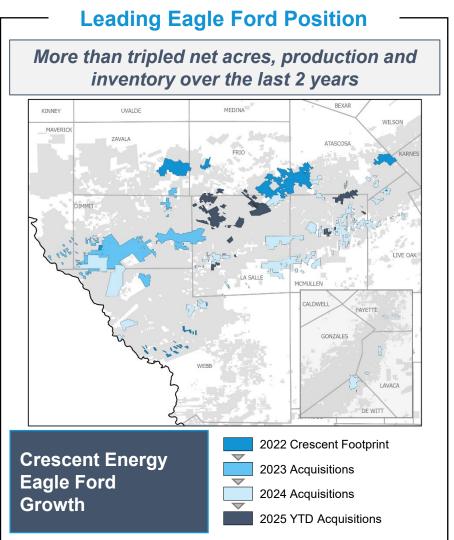
PV-10 is a non-GAAP measure. Based on YE'24 reserves using \$70.00 / bbl for oil and \$4.00 / MMbtu for gas. SEC reserves include additional midstream, sulfur and SWD revenue.

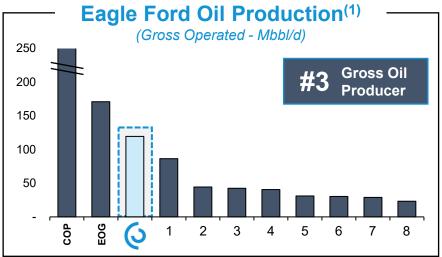
<sup>(2)</sup> Quarterly cash dividend declared on May 5, 2025, and to be paid on June 2, 2025, to holders of record on May 19, 2025. Any payment of future dividends is subject to Board approval and other factors. Dividend yield based on CRGY share price of \$9.50 as of 5/13/25.

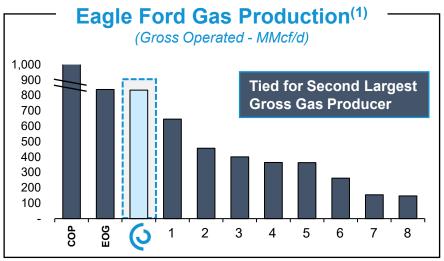
CRESCENT ENERGY (3)

# **Premier Eagle Ford Position**

#### Top Three Eagle Ford Operator Alongside EOG and ConocoPhillips

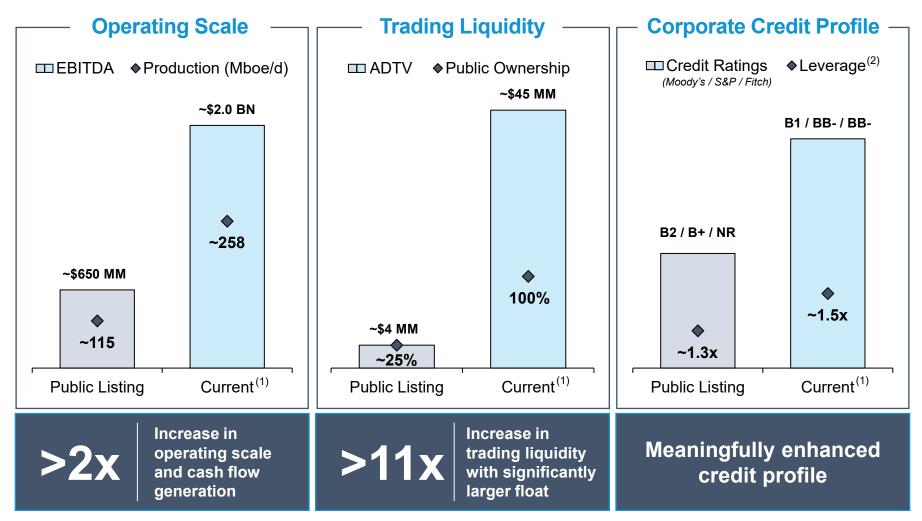






# **Transformed Equity Positioning Since Public Listing**

Reducing Complexity with Recent Transition to Single Class of Common Stock and Elimination of the Up-C Structure



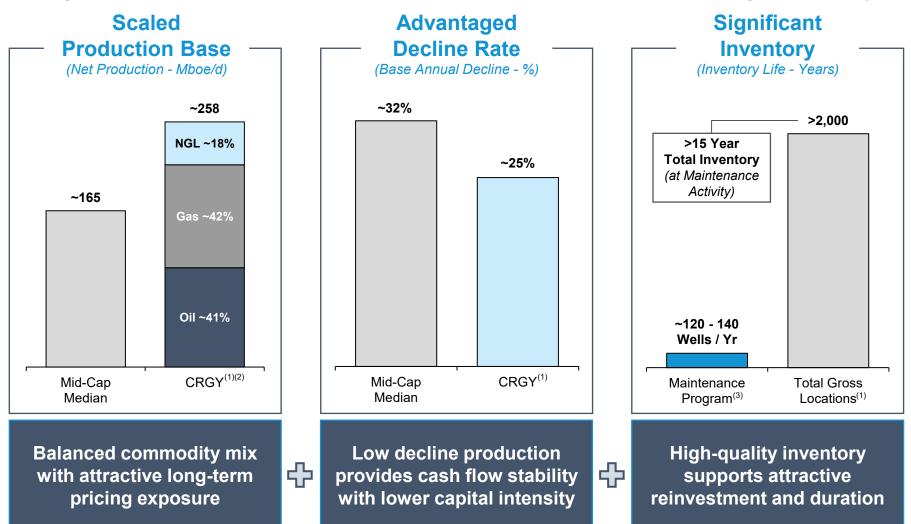
Note: "Public Listing" represents initial public trading for CRGY upon closing of the merger between Independence Energy and Contango Oil & Gas on 12/7/21.

CRESCENT ENERGY

Current EBITDA represents rounded consensus estimate as of 5/13/25. Current production represents Q1'25 production. Other current metrics represent metrics as of 5/13/25.
 As of 3/31/25. Crescent defines Net LTM Leverage as the ratio of consolidated net debt to consolidated Adjusted EBITDAX (non-GAAP) as defined and calculated under its Revolving Credit Facility. Net LTM Leverage is a non-GAAP financial measure.

### Scaled and Balanced Asset Portfolio

#### Unique Combination of Stable, Low Decline Production and Deep Inventory



Note: Mid-Cap peers include BTE, CHRD, CIVI, CRC, MGY, MTDR, MUR. NOG, SM and VTLE.

All CRGY metrics represent metrics as of 5/13/25.

<sup>(2)</sup> Production represents Q1'25 production. Production breakdown by commodity may not sum due to rounding.

CRESCENT ENERGY (3) Gross locations. Assumes annual 4-5 rig program across asset portfolio to maintain flat production. Does not constitute or represent reserves as defined by the SEC and is not intended to be representative of anticipated future well results or aggregate production volumes. Such metric is inherently more uncertain than proved reserve estimates prepared in accordance with SEC guidelines.

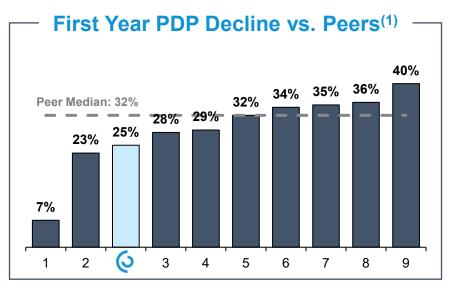
# **Advantaged Stability & Free Cash Flow Generation**

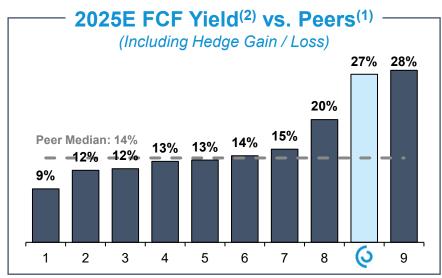
Profitable, Low Decline Base Business with Lower Capital Intensity than Peers

~25%
% NTM Decline Rate

~27% % FCF Yield<sup>(2)</sup>

Peers<sup>(1)</sup> Replace ~30% More Production Each Year CRGY FCF Yield<sup>(2)</sup> is ~100% Higher Than Peers<sup>(1)</sup>





because the Company believes such reconciliation would imply a degree of precision and certainty that could be confusing to investors and is unable to reasonably predict certain items

Note: Estimates per CapIQ, Enverus and company filings as of 5/13/25.

included in or excluded from the GAAP financial measure without reasonable efforts.

 <sup>(1)</sup> Peers include BTE, CHRD, CIVI, CRC, MGY, MTDR, MUR, NOG, SM and VTLE.
 (2) Represents levered FCF divided by equity value. Based on consensus estimates as of 5/13/25. Non-GAAP financial measure. Crescent does not provide reconciliation of this measure.

# 2025: Capital Flexibility Driving Durable Free Cash Flow

#### Dynamic and Returns-Driven 2025 Operating Plan



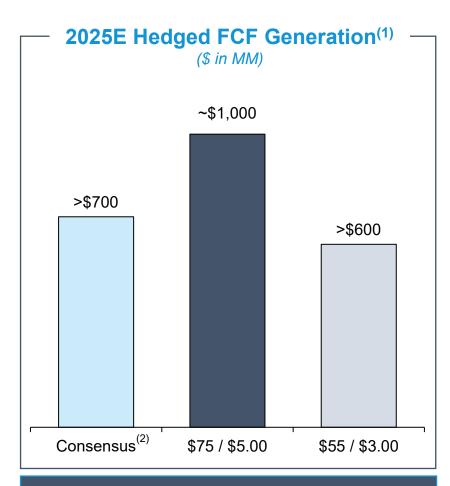
### **Flexible Capital Allocation**

- High-quality assets largely held by production
- Unique optionality across both oil and natural gas
- Continuous assessment of operating plan through strong combination of investing and operating skills



#### **Durable Free Cash Flow**

- Significant, well-hedged FCF
- Supports the dividend, debt paydown and accretive growth through M&A



Durable Free Cash Flow Generation Through Cycles

Non-GAAP financial measure. Crescent does not provide reconciliation of this measure because the Company believes such reconciliation would imply a degree of precision and certainty that could be confusing to investors and is unable to reasonably predict certain items included in or excluded from the GAAP financial measure without reasonable efforts. Includes Q1'25 actual results and the impact of hedges.

# **Capital Allocation Priorities – Putting Investors First**



**Financial Strength** 

1.0x long-term leverage target Up to 1.5x for accretive acquisitions



Returning Capital to Shareholders

Fixed Dividend: \$0.12 per share per quarter<sup>(1)</sup>



Returns-Driven Investing:

Target >2.0x MOIC<sup>(2)</sup>

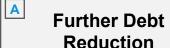
and Short Payback Periods







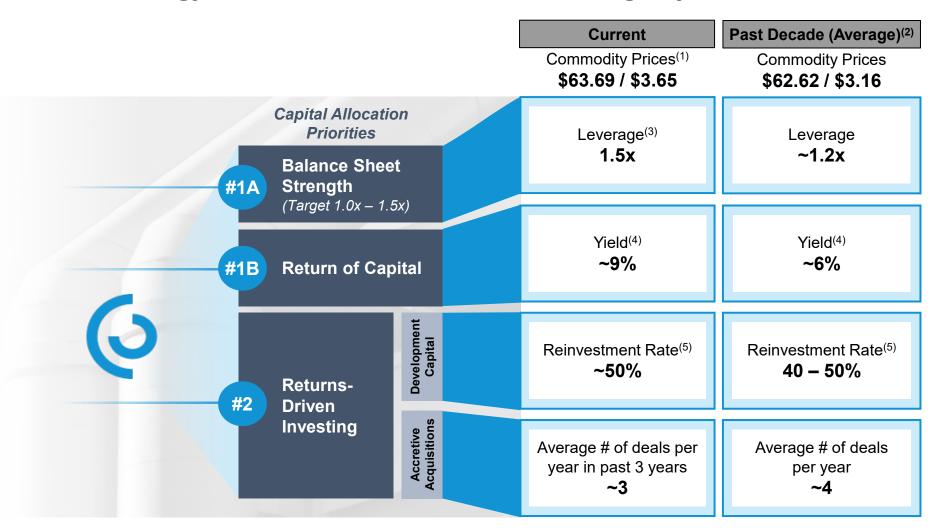
**Excess Free Cash Flow** 





# Doing What We've Said We'd Do for the Last Decade

#### CRGY Strategy and Portfolio Built to Perform Through Cycles



Source: CapIQ as of 5/13/25.

As of 3/31/25. Includes Independence Energy, Crescent's predecessor and all predecessors of Independence Energy.

<sup>3)</sup> As of 3/31/25. Crescent defines Net LTM Leverage as the ratio of consolidated net debt to consolidated Adjusted EBITDAX (non-GAAP) as defined and calculated under its Revolving Credit Facility. Net LTM Leverage is a non-GAAP financial measure.

CRESCENT ENERGY

# "BB" Balance Sheet Reflects Financial Strength

#### Targeting Investment Grade Balance Sheet Metrics Through Cycles



#### **Maintain Ample Liquidity:** Current liquidity is ~3x our

**>\$500 MM target** 



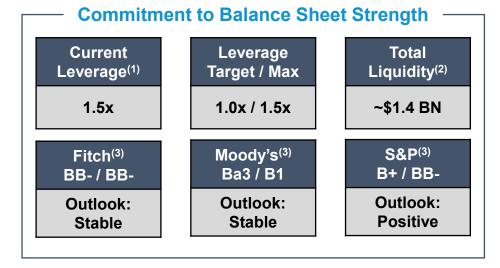
#### **Balance Sheet Flexibility:** No near-term maturities

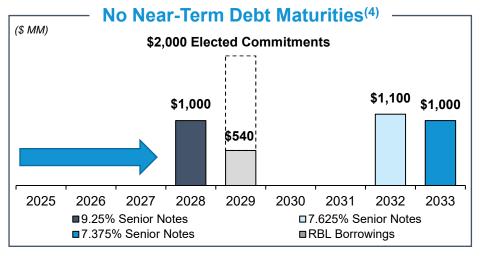


#### **Active Hedge Program:** ~60% hedged on both oil and gas for 2025



**Opportunistic Portfolio Optimization: Divestitures** accelerate debt paydown





As of 3/31/25. Crescent defines Net LTM Leverage as the ratio of consolidated net debt to consolidated Adjusted EBITDAX (non-GAAP) as defined and calculated under its Revolving Credit Facility. Net LTM Leverage is a non-GAAP financial measure. For a reconciliation to the comparable GAAP measure, see Appendix.

Liquidity based on 3/31/25 RBL Elected Commitment of \$2.0 BN less amount drawn less outstanding letters of credit plus cash outstanding as of 3/31/25. CRESCENT ENERGY See "Credit Ratings" in Disclaimer on page 2 for additional information on credit ratings.

Net debt as of 3/31/25. RBL borrowings net of cash on the balance sheet. Non-GAAP financial measure. For a reconciliation to the comparable GAAP measure, see Appendix.

# **Decade-Plus History of Returning Cash to Shareholders**

Capitalizing on Share Price Dislocation with ~\$30 MM of Repurchases YTD

#### **Return of Capital Framework:**

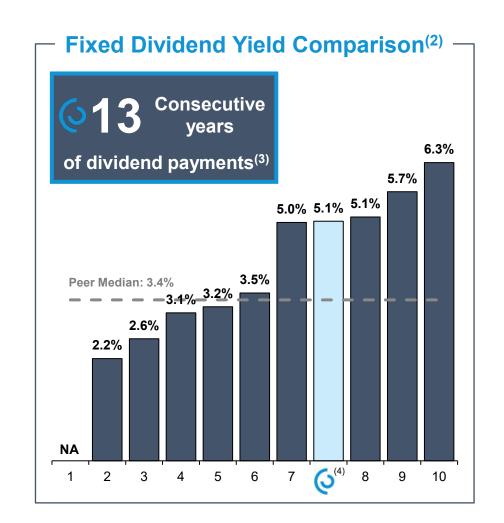
#1

#### **Fixed Dividend:**

\$0.12 / share per quarter

#2 \$150 MM Buyback Authorization<sup>(1)</sup>:

- ~\$65 MM exercised to date – 43% of authorized
- YTD wtd. average share buyback price of \$8.21



Note: Any payment of future dividends is subject to Board approval and other factors.

I wo-year term implemented on 3/4/24.

<sup>(2)</sup> Public company information based on latest filings. Excludes buybacks and variable dividends. Market data as of 5/13/25. Peers include BTE, CHRD, CIVI, CRC, MGY, MTDF MUR. NOG. SM and VTLE.

<sup>(3)</sup> Represents Crescent and its predecessors.

<sup>(4)</sup> Assumes \$0.12 per share quarterly CRGY dividend. Dividend yield based on CRGY share price of \$9.50 as of 5/13/25.

# **Successful Track Record of Accretive Acquisitions**

#### Profitably Scaled >2x Since Public Listing



# **Consistent Underwriting Criteria**

 Cash-on-cash returns, equity accretion and strong balance sheet



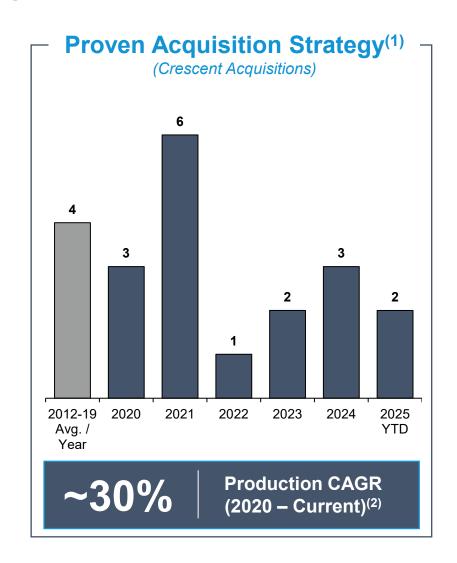
Driving Incremental Returns with Improved Performance and Synergies

 Strong operational performance drives M&A success



# **Maximizing Value with Opportunistic Divestitures**

 Closed ~\$90 MM of accretive non-core divestitures YTD



# **Returns-Driven Investing Framework**

Seeking to Compound Capital Over Time at Attractive Rates of Return

Cash-on-Cash Investment Returns<sup>(1)</sup>



>2.0x Unlevered MOIC

(Multiple of invested capital)



**Short Payback Period** 

(M&A target <5 years and half-cycle D&C target <3 years)

Corporate Considerations



**Strong Equity Accretion** 

(Focused on CFFO, FCF and NAV per share)

**Maintain Strong Balance Sheet** 

(Up to 1.5x in an acquisition scenario)

# Transformative Eagle Ford Growth Through M&A

More Than Doubled Eagle Ford Footprint Through 5 Transactions Since YE'23



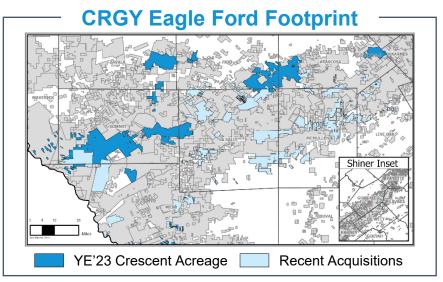
Transforming CRGY Position in a Premier Basin

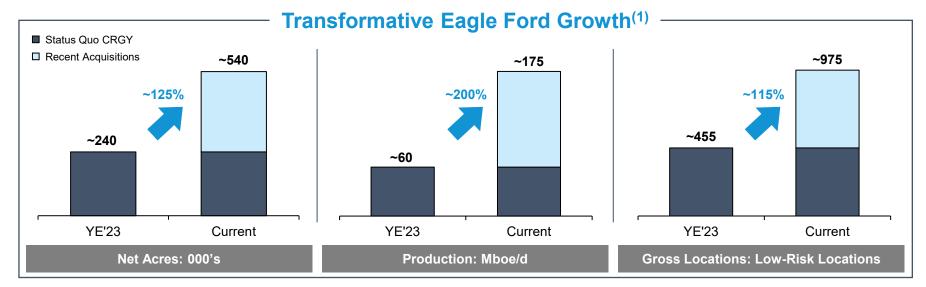


Weighted Average Entry Valuation of <3.0x EBITDA



**Compounding Synergies with Efficient Integration** 





# Gulf Coast Gas Assets Uniquely Positioned to Capitalize on Growing Demand from Data Centers and LNG Exports

Currently Produce ~1 BCF per day of Gross Gas in Texas



#### **Premium South Texas Gas**

 Low nitrogen content (vs. Permian) preferred for LNG export



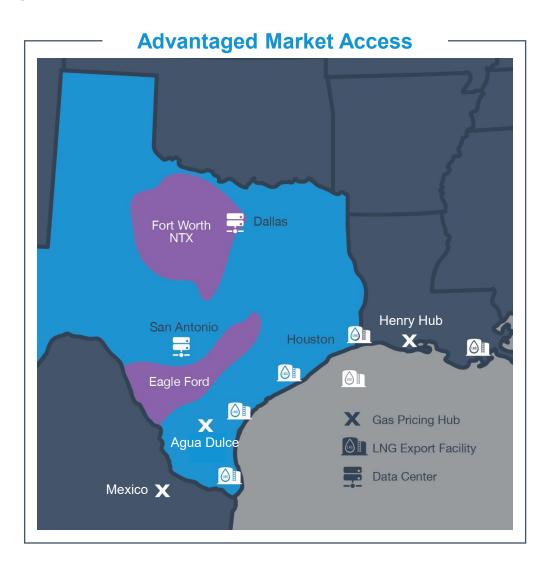
#### **Established Infrastructure**

 Sufficient midstream connectivity to attractive end markets



# **Expanding Texas Data Center Footprint**

 Gas assets in close proximity to growing data center hubs



## **Sector-Leading Alignment on Long-Term Value Creation**

#### Crescent's Board and Management are Strongly Aligned with Shareholders



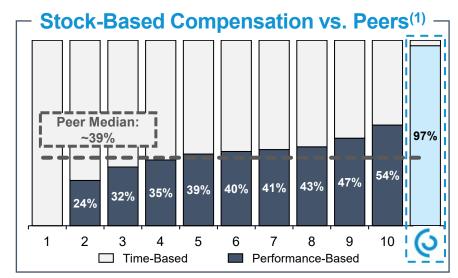
# Management Incentives ~100% Based on Total Shareholder Returns

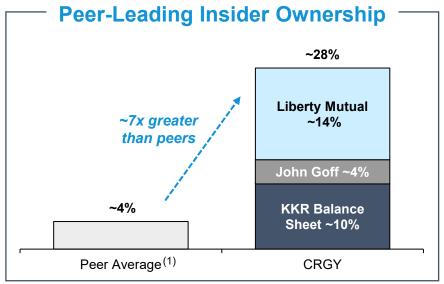
 Peers receive time-based awards irrespective of shareholder returns



# **Strongly Aligned Board of Directors**

 ~28% of common equity held by Board of Directors vs. ~4% for peers





## "Must-Own" Mid-Cap Positioned for Sustained Value Creation

#### Crescent Provides Differentiated Growth and Value



High Quality Assets with Substantial & Durable Cash Flow Generation

- Low decline production and attractive inventory flexibility across oil and gas
- Significant FCF generation with active hedge program to mitigate volatility



Attractive Return of Capital & Financial Strength

- Peer-leading fixed dividend + buyback program (~9% yield)<sup>(1)</sup>
- Pathway to investment grade ratings



Returns-Driven
Growth Through
Accretive M&A

- ~30% CAGR in production since 2020
- Top 3 Eagle Ford producer: ~\$4 BN of EF acquisitions over the past 24 months



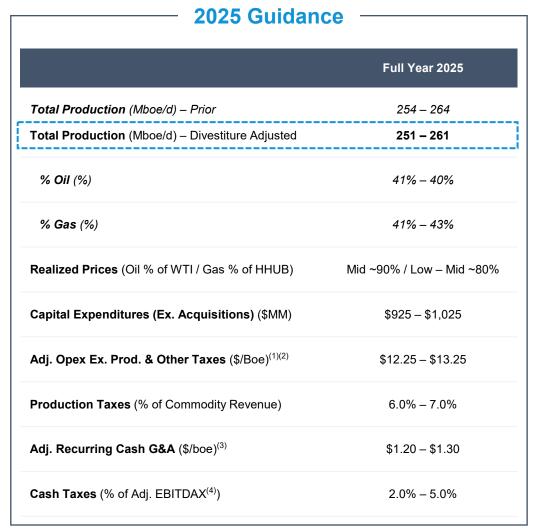
Sector-Leading
Alignment on Value
Creation

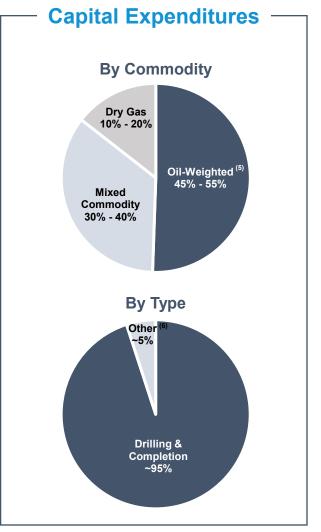
- Management incentives ~100% based on total shareholder returns
- Peer-leading insider ownership; ~28% held by the Board of Directors



# **Appendix**

# 2025 Outlook: Flexible Capital Allocation and Significant Free Cash Flow Generation





<sup>(1)</sup> Includes certain costs that are indexed to commodity prices, such as CO<sub>2</sub> purchase costs related to a Wyoming CO<sub>2</sub> flood asset, and certain gathering and transportation expenses. These commodity indexed operating expenses move in tandem with oil commodity prices and as oil price increases, higher commodity linked operating costs are offset by higher realizations.

<sup>(2)</sup> Non-GAAP measure. Adjusted operating expense excluding production and other taxes includes lease operating expense, workover expense, asset operating expense, gathering, transportation and marketing and midstream and other revenue net of expense.

<sup>(3)</sup> Non-GAAP measure. G&A Expense less noncash equity-based compensation less transaction and nonrecurring expenses plus the pro rata share of Manager Compensation attributable to Class B shareholders (redeemable noncontrolling interests).

Adjusted EBITDAX (non-GAAP) as defined and calculated under Crescent's Revolving Credit Facility. For a reconciliation to the comparable GAAP measure, see Appendix. Oil-Weighted includes Central Eagle Ford oil and Uinta development capital.

CRESCENT ENERGY

Other capital expenditures includes midstream and field development, sustainability initiatives and other Non-D&C related capital.

# **Consistent & Transparent Sustainability Progress**

Our Sustainability Focus Areas













#### **Transparent Reporting to Support Long-Term Goals**

- Published 2023 Sustainability Report
- Awarded OGMP 2.0 Gold Standard Pathway in 2024 for the third consecutive year





## **Monitoring and Reducing Emissions**

- Active leak detection and repair program, including routine flyovers and continuous monitoring
- Updated emissions reduction targets to better reflect our acquisition strategy<sup>(1)</sup>





Currently capture, sequester and sell CO<sub>2</sub>

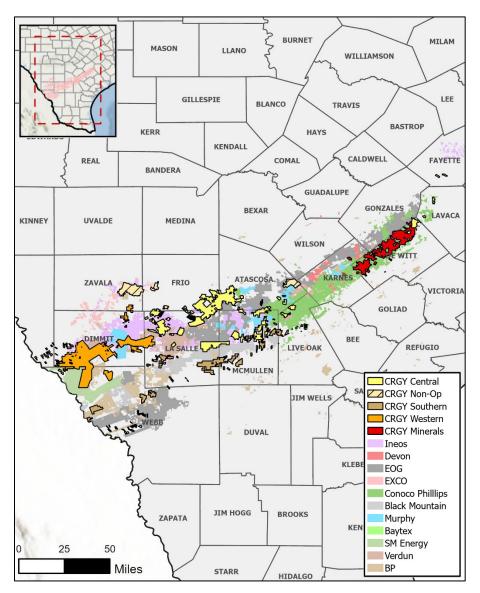




# **Eagle Ford Asset Detail:**

# Premier Position with Attractive Commodity Diversification

Asset Detail						
	Operated					
	Central	Southern	Western	Non-Op		
Net Acres	~240k	~100k	~165k	~33k		
Counties	Live Oak, Atascosa, McMullen, La Salle, DeWitt, Lavaca, Frio	Webb, La Salle, McMullen, Live Oak	Dimmit, Webb, Maverick, La Salle	Zavala, Frio, Atascosa, Webb		
Avg. WI / NRI <sup>(1)</sup>	~83% / ~63%	~85% / ~63%	~60% / ~45%	~38% / ~30%		
% Oil <sup>(1)</sup>	~75%	~0%	~45%	~80%		
Gross Loca	tions <sup>(2)</sup>					
Low-Risk	~465	~135	~300	~75		
Total	~665	~200	~515	~85		
DC&F \$ / ft <sup>(3)</sup>	~\$750	~\$850	~\$775	~\$930		
'25 Avg. Lateral	~11,000'	~11,600'	~9,800'	~11,000'		
Takeaway	Premium Gulf Coast pricing (MEH)					



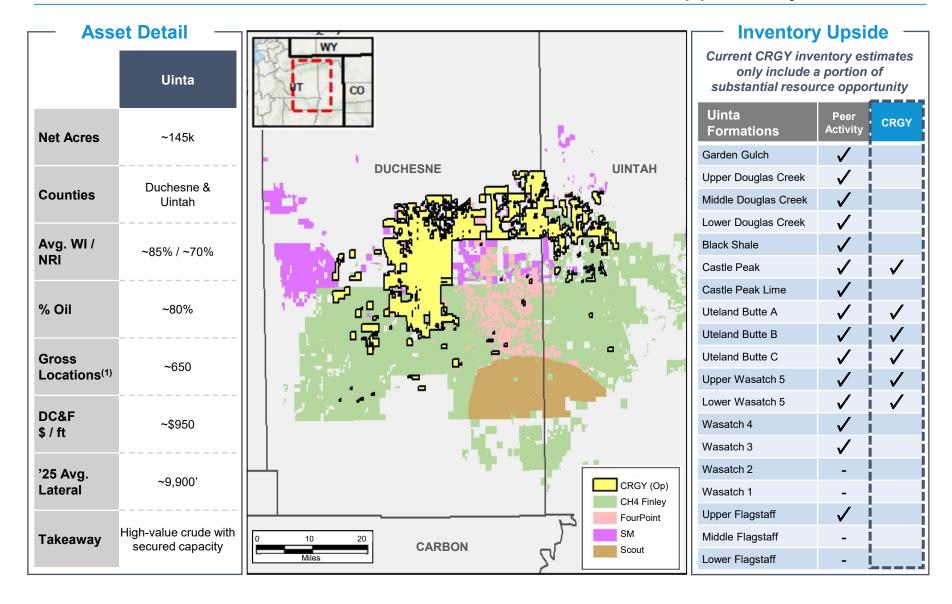
Note: Map based on Enverus operator shapefiles. Location counts as of year end 2024.

Western Eagle Ford % oil and working interest on remaining development is slightly higher than developed acreage.

Low-risk locations include PUDs from our YE reserves and locations that meet our low-risk criteria but are excluded due to the 5-year development timing rule. Total represents 3P locations. 22 DC&F costs reflect leading edge expectations by area.

## **Uinta Asset Detail:**

### HBP Asset Base with Substantial Stacked Resource Opportunity



#### **Conventional Asset Base:**

## Cash Flow Stability with CO2 / CCUS-Related Upside



Low Decline EOR Production
Provides Stable Cash Flow Stream



**Further EOR Potential Across Existing Asset Footprint** 

- Two active EOR projects
- Additional fields that are candidates for EOR / CCUS



Owner of Significant Related CO<sub>2</sub> Infrastructure; Provides Upside to Long-Term CCUS Trends



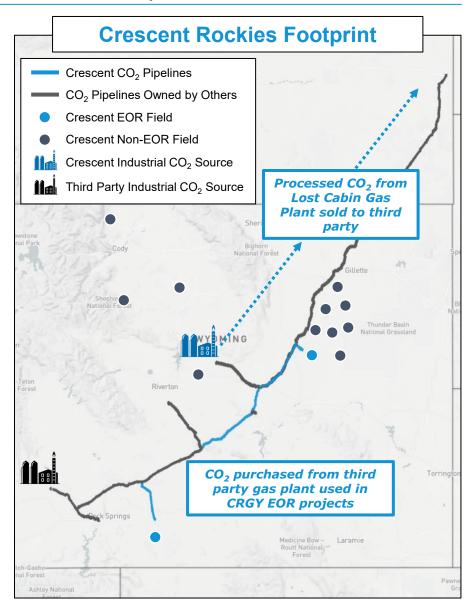
Capture, Sequester and Sell CO<sub>2</sub>

**CO<sub>2</sub> Pipeline** Infrastructure

~158 Miles
Owned

CO<sub>2</sub> Storage Potential

~200 MM Metric Tons



# **Complementary Minerals Portfolio**

Existing Footprint Provides Substantial Free Cash Flow, Exposure to Cost-Free Organic Growth and Significant Undeveloped Upside



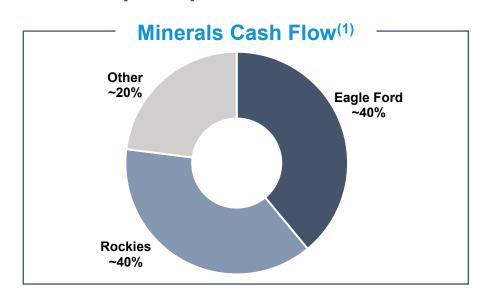
#### **Focused Portfolio:**

Complements operated assets across Texas and the Rockies



### **Organic Growth & Upside:**

Significant growth potential with no required capital





#### **Substantial Surface Interest:**

Enhanced operational flexibility with optionality to monetize over time

Key Metrics: CRGY Minerals			
Current Statistics			
~74,000			
~6			
~\$60			

Based on FY 2024 Asset EBITDAX plus run-rate contribution from Eagle Ford minerals acquisition.

CRESCENT ENERGY (2) Net Royalty Acres normalized per 1/8th royalty. Assumes a 15% royalty rate on all unleased tracts. Incudes implied Net Royalty Acre from Overriding Royalty Interest in the Eagle Ford (approximately ~0.8% across 117,000 gross acres).

Based on FY 2024 net production plus run-rate contribution from Eagle Ford minerals acquisition.

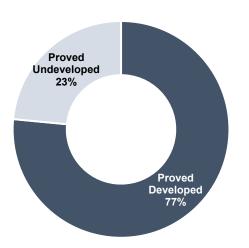
# **Crescent Energy Reserves Summary**

#### ~58% Liquids and ~77% Proved Developed

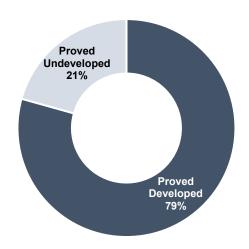
YE 2024 Proved Reserves Summary

· — · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					
Reserve Category	Oil (MMbbl)	Gas (Bcf)	NGL (MMbbl)	Total (MMboe)	PV-10 (\$MM) <sup>(1)(2)</sup>
Proved Developed	230	2,011	130	695	\$7,026
Proved Undeveloped	126	279	41	213	1,830
Total Proved Reserves	356	2,290	171	909	\$8,857

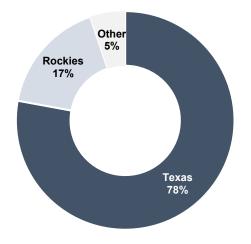
Reserves By Category



Total Proved PV-10<sup>(1)(2)</sup> By Category

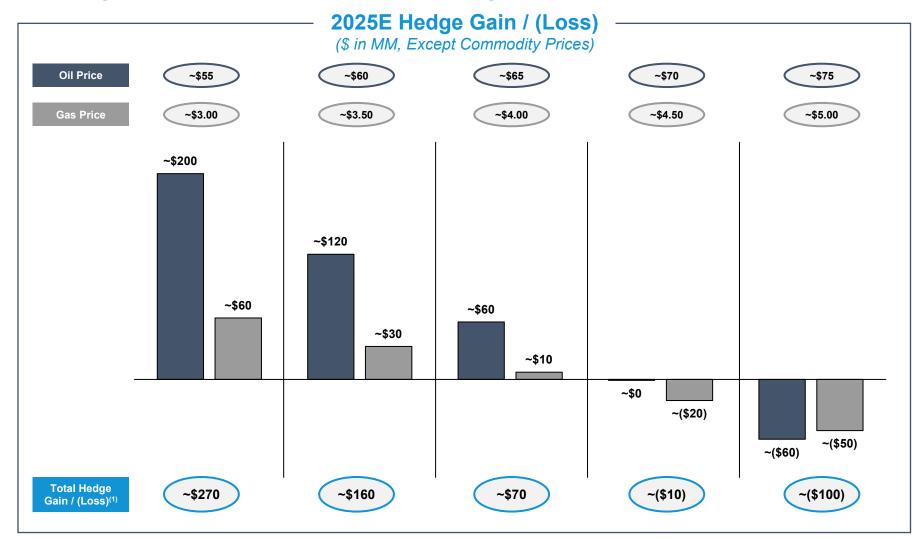


Total Proved PV-10<sup>(1)(2)</sup> By Area



# **Active Hedge Strategy Provides Cash Flow Durability**

Protecting the Downside and Retaining Attractive Upside Exposure with Mix of Swaps and Collars in 2025; ~60% Hedged on Both Oil and Gas



# **Hedge Position: Liquids**

	Q2 2025	Q3 2025 <sup>(1)</sup>	Q4 2025 <sup>(1)</sup>	FY 2026 <sup>(2)(3)</sup>	FY 2027 <sup>(4)</sup>
NYMEX WTI (Bbls, \$/Bbl)					
Swaps					
Total Volumes	3,903,900	3,946,800	3,854,800	7,038,550	3,650,000
Total Daily Volumes	42,900	42,900	41,900	19,284	10,000
WA Swap Price	\$70.48	\$70.43	\$70.30	\$71.67	\$75.00
Collars					
Total Volumes	1,501,500	1,288,000	1,288,000	1,003,000	
Total Daily Volumes	16,500	14,000	14,000	2,748	
WA Long Put Price	\$62.09	\$62.32	\$62.32	\$64.73	-
WA Short Call Price	\$78.49	\$79.61	\$79.61	\$74.78	
CE Brent (Bbls, \$/Bbl)					
Collars					
Total Volumes	91,000	92,000	92,000		-
Total Daily Volumes	1,000	1,000	1,000		-
WA Long Put Price	\$65.00	\$65.00	\$65.00		
WA Short Call Price	\$91.61	\$91.61	\$91.61	<b></b>	
MEH Differential (Bbls, \$/Bbl)					
Swaps					
Total Volumes	4,459,000	4,232,000	4,232,000	3,831,000	
Total Daily Volumes	49,000	46,000	46,000	10,496	
NA Swap Price	\$1.62	\$1.62	\$1.62	\$1.85	
CMA Roll (Bbls, \$/Bbl)					
Swaps					
Total Volumes	4,453,000	4,232,000	4,232,000	1,825,000	-
Total Daily Volumes	48,934	46,000	46,000	5,000	
WA Swap Price	\$0.39	\$0.36	\$0.36	\$0.20	
Total NGLs (Bbls, \$/Bbl)					
Swaps					
Total Volumes	364,000	368,000	368,000		
Total Daily Volumes	4,000	4,000	4,000		
WA Swap Price	\$23.88	\$23.88	\$23.88		

Note: Hedge position as of April 30, 2025. Includes hedge contracts beginning January 1, 2025.

<sup>(1)</sup> The 2H 2025 WTI swap contracts include 2,000 bbl/d of swaptions that may be extended at the option of the counterparty.

CRESCENT ENERGY (2) The FY 2026 WTI collar contracts include 2,000 bbl/d of swaptions and collars that may be extended at the option of the counterparty.

The FY 2026 WTI collar contracts include 2,000 bbl/d of swaptions and collars that may be extended at the option of the counterparty.

The FY 2026 WTI swap contracts include 7,500 bbl/d of swaptions and collars that may be extended at the option of the counterparty. The FY 2027 WTI swap contracts include 10,000 bbl/d of swaptions that may be extended at the option of the counterparty.

# **Hedge Position: Gas**

	Q2 2025	Q3 2025	Q4 2025	FY 2026	FY 2027 <sup>(1)</sup>
NYMEX Henry Hub (MMBtu, \$/MMBtu)					
Swaps					
Total Volumes	14,742,000	17,204,000	18,744,000	98,320,000	18,250,000
Total Daily Volumes	162,000	187,000	203,739	269,370	50,000
WA Swap Price	\$3.70	\$3.83	\$4.16	\$4.05	\$4.19
Collars					
Total Volumes	19,565,000	15,732,000	19,092,000	45,560,000	
Total Daily Volumes	215,000	171,000	207,522	124,822	-
WA Long Put Price	\$3.06	\$3.03	\$3.09	\$3.07	
WA Short Call Price	\$5.52	\$5.91	\$5.70	\$4.78	
HSC Differential Swaps (MMBtu, \$/MMBtu)					
Swaps					
Total Volumes	23,660,000	22,080,000	22,690,000	103,960,000	47,450,000
Total Daily Volumes	260,000	240,000	246,630	284,822	130,000
WA Swap Price	(\$0.31)	(\$0.29)	(\$0.31)	(\$0.42)	(\$0.36)
NGPL TXOK Differential Swaps (MMBtu, \$/MMBtu)					
Swaps					
Total Volumes	3,640,000	3,680,000	3,680,000	10,950,000	
Total Daily Volumes	40,000	40,000	40,000	30,000	
WA Swap Price	(\$0.37)	(\$0.37)	(\$0.37)	(\$0.39)	
Transco St 85 (Z4) Differential Swaps (MMBtu, \$/MMBtu)					
Swaps					
Total Volumes	1,255,800	1,269,600	1,269,600		
Total Daily Volumes	13,800	13,800	13,800		

# Adjusted EBITDAX & Levered Free Cash Flow

#### Adjusted EBITDAX & Levered Free Cash Flow

Crescent defines Adjusted EBITDAX as net income (loss) before interest expense, loss from extinguishment of debt, income tax expense (benefit), depreciation, depletion and amortization, exploration expense, non-cash gain (loss) on derivatives, equity-based compensation, (gain) loss on sale of assets, other (income) expense and transaction and nonrecurring expenses. Additionally, we further subtract certain redeemable noncontrolling interest distributions made by OpCo and settlement of acquired derivative contracts. We include "Certain-redeemable noncontrolling interest distributions made by OpCo" to reflect Manager Compensation as if 100% of OpCo were owned and managed by the Company, to reflect consistent earnings and liquidity measures not impacted by the amount of OpCo's ownership under management.

Adjusted EBITDAX is not a measure of performance as determined by GAAP. We believe Adjusted EBITDAX is a useful performance measure because it allows for an effective evaluation of our operating performance when compared against our peers, without regard to our financing methods, corporate form or capital structure. We exclude the items listed above from net income (loss) in arriving at Adjusted EBITDAX because these amounts can vary substantially within our industry depending upon accounting methods and book values of assets, capital structures and the method by which the assets were acquired. Adjusted EBITDAX should not be considered as an alternative to, or more meaningful than, net income (loss) as determined in accordance with GAAP, of which such measure is the most comparable GAAP measure. Certain items excluded from Adjusted EBITDAX are significant components in understanding and assessing a company's financial performance, such as a company's cost of capital and tax burden, as well as the historic costs of depreciable assets, none of which are reflected in Adjusted EBITDAX. Our presentation of Adjusted EBITDAX should not be construed as an inference that our results will be unaffected by unusual or nonrecurring items. Our computations of Adjusted EBITDAX may not be identical to other similarly titled measures of other companies. In addition, the Revolving Credit Facility and Senior Notes include a calculation of Adjusted EBITDAX for purposes of covenant compliance.

Crescent defines Levered Free Cash Flow as Adjusted EBITDAX less interest expense, excluding non-cash amortization of deferred financing costs, discounts, and premiums, loss from extinguishment of debt, excluding non-cash write-off of deferred financing costs, discounts, and premiums and SilverBow merger transaction related costs, current income tax benefit (expense), tax-related redeemable noncontrolling interest distributions made by OpCo and development of oil and natural gas properties. Levered Free Cash Flow does not take into account amounts incurred on acquisitions. Levered Free Cash Flow is not a measure of liquidity as determined by GAAP. Levered Free Cash Flow is a supplemental non-GAAP liquidity measure that is used by our management and external users of our financial statements, such as industry analysts, investors, lenders and rating agencies. We believe Levered Free Cash Flow is a useful liquidity measure because it allows for an effective evaluation of our operating and financial performance and the ability of our operations to generate cash flow that is available to reduce leverage or distribute to our equity holders. Levered Free Cash Flow should not be considered as an alternative to, or more meaningful than, Net cash flow provided by operating activities as determined in accordance with GAAP, of which such measure is the most comparable GAAP measure, or as an indicator of actual liquidity, operating performance or investing activities. Our computations of Levered Free Cash Flow may not be comparable to other similarly titled measures of other companies.

The following table reconciles Adjusted EBITDAX (non-GAAP) and Levered Free Cash Flow (non-GAAP) to net income (loss), the most directly comparable financial measure calculated in accordance with GAAP:

CRESCENT ENERGY

# Adjusted EBITDAX & Levered Free Cash Flow (Cont'd)

	Three Months Ended			
	March	31, 2025	March	31, 2024
		(in thou	sands)	
Net income (loss)	\$	5,911	\$	(32,364)
Adjustments to reconcile to Adjusted EBITDAX:				
Interest expense		73,182		42,686
Loss from extinguishment of debt		_		22,582
Income tax expense (benefit)		2,613		(4,209)
Depreciation, depletion and amortization		282,573		176,564
Exploration expense		306		_
Non-cash (gain) loss on derivatives		80,230		82,796
Impairment expense		45,647		_
Non-cash equity-based compensation expense		26,225		28,174
(Gain) loss on sale of assets		(10,862)		_
Other (income) expense		(115)		(150)
Certain RNCI Distributions made by OpCo		(4,242)		(5,627)
Transaction and nonrecurring expenses <sup>(1)</sup>		10,099		2,871
Settlement of acquired derivative contracts <sup>(2)</sup>		17,888		
Adjusted EBITDAX (non-GAAP)	\$	529,455	\$	313,323
Adjustments to reconcile to Levered Free Cash Flow:				
Interest expense, excluding non-cash amortization of deferred financing costs, discounts, and premiums		(69,429)		(38,310)
Loss from extinguishment of debt, excluding non-cash write-off of deferred financing costs, discounts, premiums and SilverBow Merger transaction related costs		_		(14,817)
Current income tax benefit (expense)		(10,813)		(716)
Tax-related RNCI Contributions (Distributions) made by OpCo		(95)		(66)
Development of oil and natural gas properties		(207,542)		(193,290)
Levered Free Cash Flow (non-GAAP)	\$	241,576	\$	66,124

<sup>(1)</sup> Transaction and nonrecurring expenses of \$10.1 million for the three months ended March 31, 2025, were primarily related to uncapitalized transaction costs related to the Ridgemar Acquisition and transaction costs related to our divestitures and the SilverBow Merger. Transaction and nonrecurring expenses of \$2.9 million for the three months ended March 31, 2024, were primarily related to our capital markets transactions and integration expenses.

<sup>(2)</sup> Represents the settlement of certain oil, gas and NGL commodity derivative contracts acquired in connection with the SilverBow Merger.

# Net LTM Leverage & PV-10 Reconciliation

#### Net LTM Leverage

Crescent defines Net LTM Leverage as the ratio of consolidated total debt to consolidated Adjusted EBITDAX as calculated under the credit agreement (the "Credit Agreement") governing Crescent's Revolving Credit Facility. Management believes Net LTM Leverage is a useful measurement because it takes into account the impact of acquisitions. For purposes of the Credit Agreement, (i) consolidated total debt is calculated as total principal amount of Senior Notes, net of unamortized discount, premium and issuance costs, plus borrowings on our Revolving Credit Facility and unreimbursed drawings under letters of credit, less cash and cash equivalents and (ii) consolidated Adjusted EBITDAX includes certain adjustments to account for EBITDAX contributions associated with acquisitions the Company has closed within the last twelve months. Adjusted EBITDAX is a non-GAAP financial measure.

	March 31, 2025	5
	(in millions)	
Total debt <sup>(1)</sup>	\$	3,597
Less: cash and cash equivalents		(6)
Net debt for credit purposes	\$	3,591
LTM Adjusted EBITDAX for Leverage Ratio		2,378
Net LTM Leverage		1.5x

#### Standardized Measure Reconciliation to PV-10(2)

(in millions)	For the year ended December 31, 2024
Standardized measure of discounted future net cash flows	\$5,704
Present value of future income taxes discounted at 10%	755
Total Proved PV-10 at SEC Pricing	\$6,459

# **Stay Connected.**



IR@crescentenergyco.com 600 Travis Street Suite 7200 Houston, Texas 77002 (713) 332-7001 www.crescentenergyco.com